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**Shrubs and Small Trees for Wildlife**

		Sun / Shade	Moist / Dry	Attracts insects	Groundcover	Nesting site	Thermal/Predator cover	Nectar/Pollen	Buds/Seeds/Fruit/Hip	Hummingbirds	Butterfly / moth/Larval	Evergreen/ Deciduous	Max Height in feet	Deer Avoid	Favored for landscaping	
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Either	Either	Y		Y		Y	F	Y	L	Dec	15'	AV	Y	Pollen, fruit; hosts pale swallowtail
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Either	Either	Y	Y		PC	Y	F	Y	L	EG	1'	BR	Y	Hummingbird nectar; songbird & grouse eat berry
Sagebrush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	Sun	Dry													
Red-stemmed ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	Either	Moist	Y		Y		Y	S		L	Dec	10'	BR		Nests. Hosts pale swallowtail, spring azure, western elfin, tortoiseshell, hairstreak, blue
Creeping bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Shade	Either		Y				S		L		6"		Y	Semi evergreen
Red osier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea ssp. stolonifera</i>	Either	Moist	Y		Y	PC	Y	S	Y	L	Dec	8'	AV	Y	Goldfinch nest;
Douglas Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Either	Either	Y		Y	PC	Y	F	Y	L	Dec	20'	AV		Berries many birds; Lorquin's admiral
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Either	Either	Y		Y	PC	Y	S	Y	L	Dec	12'	AV	Y	Many butterflies, winter birds insects; pale swallow-tail, spring azure, western elfin, blue
Black Twinberry, Utah Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera involucrata, L. utahensis</i>	Either	Moist	Y				Y	F	Y		Dec	9'			
Creeping mahonia	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Either	Either	Y	Y	Y	PC	Y	F	Y	L	EG	1'	AV	Y	Runners, birds eat berries
Syringa	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Either	Either	Y		Y	PC	Y	S	Y	L	Dec	15'		Y	Birds eat seed, butterflies nectar
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus malvaceus</i>	Either	Moist	Y		Y	PC	Y	S	Y		Dec	10'	AV	Y	Birds eat fruits
Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Sun	Either	Y		Y		Y	F		L	Dec	50'	AV		Butterfly host plant various, spreads
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Sun	Either	Y		Y		Y	F	Y	L	Dec	25'	AV		Runners; Butterfly host plant various
Golden currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Sun	Dry	Y		Y		Y	F		L	Dec	5'	AV		Hosts green comma, anglewing
Baldhip Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Sun	Either	Y		Y		Y	H	Y	L	Dec	2'	AV		suckers
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	PSH	Either	Y		Y	PC	Y	H	Y	L	Dec	10'			Fruit, grit, leaves,
Wood's rose	<i>Rosa woodsia</i>	Sun	Either	Y		Y	PC	Y	H	Y	L	Dec	10'	AV		suckers
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Either	Moist	Y		Y		Y	F	Y	L	Dec	15'	AV		Hummingbird nest
Sitka mountain ash, Western mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus sitchensis. S. scopulina</i>	Sun,PS H	Moist	Y				Y	F		L	Dec	15'		Y	Many birds, butterflies; Scopulina at lower elev
Birchleaf Spirea	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	Sun,PS H	Either	Y				Y	S		L	Dec	3'	B	Y	rhizomes
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Sun,PS H	Either	Y		Y	PC		F	Y	L	Dec	4'	AV		Spreads by rhizomes, very long blooming, hummingbird bees, hosts checkerspots, various moths
Prickly pear cactus	<i>Opuntia polycantha</i>	Sun	Dry	Y				Y	F				1'	AV		Spreads gradually