

www.whitepineinps.org/WPLandsc.html		Sun / Shade / PSH	Moist / Dry	Attracts insects	Attracts hummingbirds	Butterfly / moth/Larva	Attracts birds	Exudes sap	Nesting site	Thermal / Predator cover	Nectar/Pollen	Buds / Cones (Seeds) / Fruit	Evergreen /Deciduous	Deer Avoid / Browse	Mature Height (feet)	Hedge potential	Favored for landscaping	
Native Trees for Wildlife																		
Grand fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Sun PSH	Moist	Y		L	Y	Y	Y	Y		Seeds	EG	AV	200		Y	Pine White
Subalpine fir	<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Sun, PSH	Moist			L	Y			Y		Seeds	EG	AV	80		Y	
Concolor fir	<i>Abies</i>	Sun				L				Y		Seeds	EG	AV				
Alaska yellow cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>	Sun PSH	Moist						Y	Y	Y	Seeds	EG	AV			Y	
Rocky Mountain juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Sun	Dry			L	Y		Y	Y		Berries	EG	AV	25	H		Townsend Solitaire, juncos, jays, waxwings, animals
Western larch	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Sun	Moist										Dec	AV	180		Y	Lets in light in winter, colors beautiful in spring and fall
Engelmann Spruce	<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Sun PSH	Moist	Y			Y			Y		Buds, Seeds	EG	AV	120			Keeps lower branches, narrow growth
Lodgepole pine	<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Sun	Either	Y		L	Y					Seeds	EG	AV	60			
Western White pine	<i>Pinus monticola</i>	Sun	Either	Y		L	Y			Y		Seeds	EG	AV	180		Y	Western Pine Elfin, Pine White
Ponderosa pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	Sun	Either	Y		L	Y			Y		Seeds	EG	AV	140		Y	Pine White, Western Pine Elfin
Douglas-fir (Rocky Mtn)	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Sun, PSH	Either	Y		L	Y	Y		Y		Seeds Foliage	EG	BR	150	H		Chickadees, nuthatches cache seed, Pine White, numerous moth larvae
Western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Shade	Moist				Y			Y			EG	AV	50		Y	
Western red cedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	PSH Shade	Moist	Y		L	Y	Y	Y	Y		Buds, Seeds	EG	BR	150	H		Pine White
Mountain hemlock	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	PSH	Moist						Y	Y		Seeds	EG	AV	100		Y	Pine White
Western hemlock	<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	PSH	Moist	Y		L	Y		Y	Y		Seeds	EG	BR	100		Y	
Douglas maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Either	Moist	Y		L						Seeds, Flower	Dec	AV				Hosts Tiger/pale swallowtail, moths; good nectar for bees
Birch spp.	<i>Betula spp.</i>	Sun	Moist	Y	Y	L	Y			Y	Y	Seeds	Dec	BR	60		Y	
Red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Sun PSH	Moist	Y	Y	L	Y			Y	Y	Seeds Leaves	Dec	BR	50		Y	Hosts many larvae, rich nectar
Quaking aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Sun	Moist			L	Y						Dec		90		Y	Hosts Swallowtail, Lorquin's admiral

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Bittercherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Sun	Moist Spr	Y	Y	L	Y				Y	Fruit Foliage	Dec	BR	20			S
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Sun	Moist	Y	Y	L	Y		Y	Y	Y	Fruit	Dec	AV	15			