

| Native Wildflowers / Grasses / Ferns for Wildlife |                               | Sun / Shade | Dry / Moist | Color of bloom | Time of bloom | Attracts insects | Annual/Biennial/ Perennial | Nesting / Perching | Nectar/Pollen | Buds/Cones/ Seeds/Fruit | Hummingbirds | Butterfly / moth/ Larvae | Protection | Nesting material | Bulb, Tuber, Rhizome, Runner | Mature Height (inches) | <a href="http://www.whitepineinps.org/WPLandsc.html">www.whitepineinps.org/WPLandsc.html</a> |
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| Yarrow  | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>   | Sun         | Dry moist   | White          | Sum Fall      | Yes              | Per                        | Yes                | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF                       | Y          | Y                | Rhi                          | 24                     | Spreads, reseeds   |
| Trail plant                                       | <i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>    | Shade       | Dry Moist   | Not showy      | Sum           |                  | Per                        |                    |               | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 24                     |  |
| Allium species                                    | <i>Allium spp.</i>            | Sun         | Dry         | Pink, White    | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  | Bulb                         | 15                     | Bulb divides   |
| Pearly everlasting                                | <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> | Sun         | Dry Moist   | White          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 24                     | Painted lady   |
| Western anemone                                   | <i>Anemone piperii</i>        | Shade       | Moist       | White          | Spr           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Pussytoes   | <i>Antennaria luzuloides</i>  | Sun PSH     | Dry         | Cream          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    |               | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 15                     |  |
| Lady fern   | <i>Anthyrium filix-femina</i> | Shade       | Moist       |                |               |                  | Per                        | Yes                |               |                         |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 48                     |  |
| Western columbine                                 | <i>Aquilegia formosa</i>      | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Red / yellow   | Spr Sum       | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 30                     |  |
| Yellow columbine                                  | <i>Aquilegia flavescens</i>   | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Yellow         | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 30                     |  |
| Heartleaf arnica                                  | <i>Arnica cordifolia</i>      | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Yellow         | Spr Sum       | Yes              | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 16                     |  |
| Wild ginger                                       | <i>Asarum caudatum</i>        | Shade       | Moist       | Purple         | Spr Sum       | Ants             | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 8                      | Groundcover  |
| Showy milkweed                                    | <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>     | Sun         | Dry         | Pink Cream     | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | Nec           | Seed                    |              | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 48                     | spreads  |
| Aster species                                     | <i>Aster spp.</i>             | Sun         | Dry Moist   | Purple Blue    | Sum Fall      | BF               | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 30                     | spreads  |
| Arrowleaf balsamroot                              | <i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i> | Sun         | Dry         | Yellow         | Spr Sum       | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   | Y          |                  |                              | 30                     | Slow growing   |
| Red besseya                                       | <i>Besseyia rubrus</i>        | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Not showy      | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    |               | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Deer fern   | <i>Blechnum spicant?</i>      | Shade       | Moist       |                |               |                  | Per                        |                    |               |                         |              |                          |            |                  |                              |                        |  |
| Mariposa or Sego lily                             | <i>Calochortus spp.</i>       | Sun         | Moist       | Cream          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Bulb                         | 24                     | Slow from bulb   |
| Marsh marigold                                    | <i>Caltha</i>                 | Sun Shade   | Wet         | Yellow White   | Spr           | Yes              | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     | Best in wet area   |
| Camas   | <i>Camassia quamash</i>       | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Blue           | Spr           | Yes              | Per                        | Yes                | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  | Bulb                         | 25                     | Best in moist area   |
| Harebell  | <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Blue           | Jul-Sep       | Yes              | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                     |  |
| Carex species                                     | <i>Carex</i>                  | Sun         | Moist       |                |               |                  | Per                        |                    |               | Seed                    |              |                          |            | Y                |                              | var                    | Grass-like   |

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|   |   | Shade       |             |                |               |                  |                            |                    |               | leaf                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              |                              |  |
| Indian Paintbrush                                 | <i>Castilleja spp.</i>                    | Sun         | Dry         | Red Yellow     | Spr Sum       | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 15                           | Needs host   |
| Fireweed  | <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>            | Sun         | Dry Moist   | Purple         | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 48                           | invasive   |
| Clarkia   | <i>Clarkia spp.</i>                       | Sun         | Dry         | Pink           | Sum           | Y                | Ann                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 15                           |  |
| Blue clematis                                     | <i>Clematis columbiana</i>                | PSH         | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              | BF                       |            |                  |                              | Vine                         |  |
| Sugarbowl clematis                                | <i>Clematis hirsutissima</i>              | Sun         | Moist / Dry | Purple         | Spr Sum       | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 24                           |  |
| Collomia  | <i>Collomia linearis, C. grandiflorum</i> | Sun         | Dry         | Cream Salmon   | Sum           | Y                | Ann                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                           | Shoots seed  |
| Delphinium  | <i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>            | Sun         | Dry         | Blue / Purple  | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                           |  |
| Tufted hairgrass                                  | <i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>             | Sun PSH     | Moist       |                | Sum           |                  | Per                        | N, P               | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          | Y          |                  |                              | 36                           | Forms tussock, Spreads   |
| Dutchman's Breeches                               | <i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>                | Shade       | Moist       | White          | Spr Sum       | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    | ?            | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 18                           | Colony if happy  |
| Shooting star                                     | <i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>             | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Purple         | Spr Sum       | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 16                           | delicate   |
| Fleabane  | <i>Erigeron species</i>                   | Sun         | Dry Moist   | Purple White   | Spr           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | var                          |  |
| Wyeth's buckwheat                                 | <i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>             | Sun         | Dry         | White          | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 20                           | Green Hairstreak   |
| Cushion or Mat buckwheat                          | <i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i>              | Sun         | Dry         | Cream Pink     | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 16                           | Lupine BLue  |
| Sulphur buckwheat                                 | <i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>               | Sun         | Dry         | Yellow         | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 20                           | Green Hairstreak, Lupine Blue  |
| Oregon sunshine                                   | <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>                | Sun         | Dry         | Yellow         | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 20                           |  |
| Glacier lily                                      | <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>           | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Yellow         | Spr           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  | Bulb                         | 15                           |  |
| Showy aster                                       | <i>Eurybia conspicua</i>                  | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Blue           | Sum Fall      | Bees             | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              | BF                       |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 22                           |  |
| Fescue  | <i>Fescue spp.</i>                        | Sun         | Dry         |                | Sum           | Y                | Per                        | Nest               | Pol           | Seed                    |              | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 24                           | Branded, Branded, and Woodland Skipper   |
| Wild strawberry                                   | <i>Fragaria virginiana</i>                | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | White          | Spr Sum       | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Fruit                   |              | Lar                      |            | Run              | 4                            | Two-banded Checkered-Skipper |  |
| Giant Frasera                                     | <i>Frasera speciosa</i>                   | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 48                           | Meadow plant   |

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| Fritillaria species                               | <i>Fritillaria species</i>              | Sun          | Dry          | Var            | Spr<br>Sum    | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Bulb                         | Var                    |  |
| Blanket flower                                    | <i>Gaillardia aristata</i>              | Sun          | Dry          | Yellow<br>Red  | Sum<br>Fall   | Y                | Per                        | Nest               | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF<br>L                  | Y          |                  |                              | 30                     | Good in container  |
| Prairie smoke                                     | <i>Geum triflorum</i>                   | Sun<br>Shade | Dry<br>Moist | Pink           | Spr           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 15                     |  |
| Sticky geranium                                   | <i>Geranium viscosissimum</i>           | Sun          | Dry<br>Moist | Pink           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 24                     |  |
| Alum root   | <i>Heuchera cylindrica</i>              | Sun<br>Shade | Moist        | White          | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 22                     | Will form colony   |
| Ballhead waterleaf                                | <i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i>           | PSH          | Moist        | Blue           | Spr           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Mountain hollyhock                                | <i>Iliamna rivularis</i>                | Sun<br>Shade | Dry<br>Moist | Pink           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        | Yes                | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            |                          |            |                  |                              | 60                     |  |
| Scarlet Gilia                                     | <i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>              | Sun          | Dry          | Red            | Sum           | Y                | Bi                         |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 18                     | Biennial or short lived perennial; also white rare   |
| Wild Iris   | <i>Iris spp.</i>                        | Sun          | Dry<br>Moist | Var            | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 18                     |  |
| Twinflower  | <i>Linnaea borealis</i>                 | Shade        | Moist        | Pink           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  | Run                          | 12                     | Time to establish  |
| Western blue flax                                 | <i>Linum perenne var lewisii</i>        | Sun          | Dry<br>Moist | Blue           | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 36                     |  |
| Prairie Star                                      | <i>Lithophragma parviflora, bulbosa</i> | Sun          | Dry<br>Moist | Pink<br>White  | Apr-<br>Jun   | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 15                     | Seed too vigorously in some areas  |
| Puccoon   | <i>Lithospermum ruderale</i>            | Sun          | Dry          | Pale<br>yellow | Spr           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Seed                    |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                     | Porcelain-like seed  |
| Grays Lomatium                                    | <i>Lomatium grayii</i>                  | Sun          | Dry          | Yellow         | Apr-<br>Jun   | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF<br>Lar                |            |                  |                              | 24                     | Taproot; Indra Swallowtail, Anise Swallowtail  |
| Fernleaf Lomatium                                 | <i>Lomatium dissectum</i>               | Sun          | Dry          | Yellow         | Apr-<br>Jun   | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF<br>Lar                |            |                  |                              | 24                     |  |
| Lomatium  | <i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>             | Sun          | Dry          | Yellow         | Apr-<br>Jun   | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF<br>Lar                |            |                  |                              | 24                     |  |
| Nine-leaf Lomatium                                | <i>Lomatium triternatum</i>             | Sun          | Dry          | Yellow         | Apr-<br>Jun   | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    |              | BF<br>Lar                |            |                  |                              | 24                     |  |
| Silver lupine                                     | <i>Lupinus argenteus</i>                | Sun          | Dry          | Lt<br>Purple   | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            | BF<br>Lar                |            |                  |                              | 30                     | Reseeds; Arrowhead Blue, Silvery Blue  |
| Lupine  | <i>Lupinus sericeus</i>                 | Sun          | Dry          | Lt Blue        | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | N/P           | Seed                    | Y            | BF, L                    |            |                  |                              | 25                     | Reseeds; various Blues, Sooty Hairstreak, Sulphur  |
| False Solomon's seal                              | <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>            | Shade        | Moist        | White          | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Berry                   |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 36                     | Spreads if happy   |
| Star-flowered Solomon's seal                      | <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>            | Shade        | Moist        | White          | Sum           | Y                | Per                        |                    | Pol           | Berry                   |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 24                     | Spreads if happy   |

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| Mertensia   | <i>Mertensia longiflora</i>                       | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Blue           | Apr-Jun       | Y                | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Monkey flower                                     | <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>                           | Shade       | Moist       | Yellow         | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   | Y            | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 24                     | Try in container   |
| Monarda   | <i>Monarda fistulosa, Monardella odoratissima</i> | Sum         | Moist       | Purple         | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   | Y            | BF                       |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 48                     | Spreads  |
| Grass widow                                       | <i>Olsynium douglasii</i>                         | Sun         | Moist       | Pink           | Spr           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | BF M                     |            |                  |                              | 15                     |  |
| Taperleaf penstemon                               | <i>Penstemon attenuatum</i>                       | Sun         | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   | Y            | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 22                     |  |
| Shrubby penstemon                                 | <i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>                       | Sun         | Moist Dry   | Purple         | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   | Y            | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 15                     |  |
| Jacob's ladder, Sky pilot                         | <i>Polemonium spp.</i>                            | Sun         | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                     |  |
| Sword fern  | <i>Polystichum munitum</i>                        | Shade       | Moist       |                |               |                  | Per                       | Y                  |               |                        |              |                          | Y          |                  |                              | 48                     | Tall fern  |
| Potentilla (Cinquefoil)                           | <i>Potentilla gracilis, arguta, glandulosa</i>    | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Yellow         | Spr Sum       | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 30                     |  |
| Prunella, Self-heal                               | <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>                          | Sun shade   | Dry Moist   | Purple         | Sum Fall      | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 18                     | spreads  |
| Sedum   | <i>Sedum stenopetalum</i>                         | Dry         | Dry         | Yellow         | Sum Fall      | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | BF Lar                   |            |                  |                              | 10                     | Elfin?   |
| Arrowleaf groundsel                               | <i>Senecio triangularis</i>                       | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Yellow         | Sum Fall      | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | BF                       |            |                  |                              | 48                     | Best in wild area  |
| Checker mallow                                    | <i>Sidalcea spp.</i>                              | Sun         | Dry         | Pink           | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 48                     |  |
| Kittentails                                       | <i>Synthyris spp.</i>                             | PSH         | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Blue-eyed grass                                   | <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>                 | Sun Shade   | Dry Moist   | Blue           | Spr Sum       | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 12                     |  |
| Goldenrod   | <i>Solidago missouriensis</i>                     | Sun         | Dry         | Gold           | Sum Fall      | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   | Y            | BF                       |            |                  | Rhiz, seed                   | 22                     | S. canadensis too tall & vigorous  |
| Orange globe mallow                               | <i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i>                       | Sun         | Dry         | Orange         | Sum           | Y                | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 30                     | Northern White-Skipper, Checkered-Skipper  |
| Twisted stalk                                     | <i>Streptopus amplexifolis</i>                    | Shade       | Moist       | White          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Fruit                  |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 30                     |  |
| Foamflower  | <i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>                        | Shade       | Moist       | White          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  | Rhiz                         | 20                     | Forms colony   |
| Western meadowrue                                 | <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>                     | Shade       | Moist       | Mixed          | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                          |            |                  |                              | 30                     |  |
| Golden pea  | <i>Thermopsis montana</i>                         | Sun Shade   | Moist       | Yellow Gold    | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | Lar                      |            |                  |                              | 36                     | Forms colony; Orange sulphur   |

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| Brodiaea  | <i>Triteleia grandiflora</i> | Sun          | Dry         | Blue           | Spr<br>Sum    | Yes              | Per                       |                    | N/P           | Seed                   |              |                           |            | Bulb             | 22                           | Seeds a lot            |  |
| Trillium  | <i>Trillium ovatum</i>       | Sun<br>Shade | Moist       | White          | Spr           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                           |            | Bulb             | 18                           | Forms colony if happy  |  |
| Purple trillium                                   | <i>Trillium petiolatum</i>   | Sun<br>Shade | Moist       | Purple         | Spr           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              |                           |            | Bulb             | 12                           |                        |  |
| Blue violet                                       | <i>Viola adunca</i>          | Shade        | Moist       | Blue           | Sum           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | Lar                       |            |                  | 10                           |                        |  |
| Yellow violet                                     | <i>Viola spp.</i>            | Shade        | Moist       | Yellow         | Spr           | Yes              | Per                       |                    | Pol           | Seed                   |              | Lar                       |            |                  | 10                           |                        |  |